

**Founding Signers** (all affiliations for purpose of identification only)  
**EMBARGOED (until May 9, 2011, 12:01 am)**

**John Agresto**

President, St. John's College, Santa Fe, 1989-2000  
Member, Board of Trustees & Past Provost, American University of Iraq  
Author, *The Supreme Court & Constitutional Democracy*

**G. Donald Allen**

Associate Head & Professor, Department of Mathematics, Texas A & M University  
Director, Center for Technology-Mediated Instruction in Mathematics

**Hon. Steve Baldwin**

Former Chairman, California State Assembly Education Committee  
Former California State Assemblyman  
Former Executive Director, Council for National Policy

**Gary Beckner**

Founder & Executive Director, Association of American Educators

**Hon. Marian Bergeson**

Former California State Secretary of Education  
Former President, California School Boards Association  
Former California State Senator

**Michelle D. Bernard**

President and CEO, the Bernard Center for Women, Politics and Public Policy

**Ben Boychuk**

Former Managing Editor, *School Reform News*, Heartland Institute

**Hon. Christian N. Braunlich**

Vice President, Thomas Jefferson Institute  
Former Member, Fairfax County (Va.) School Board

**Matthew J. Brouillette**

President & CEO, Commonwealth Foundation for Public Policy Alternatives  
Former middle and high school history teacher  
Former charter school board member

**Morgan Brown**

Director for School Improvement, Charter School Partners  
Former Assistant Commissioner, Minnesota State Department of Education  
U.S. Assistant Deputy Secretary of Education for Innovation & Improvement, 2006-2008

**Audrey V. Buffington**

Former State Supervisor of Mathematics, Maryland State Department of Education  
First Recipient, Mathematics Educator of the Year Award, Maryland Council of Teachers of Mathematics, 1978

**Doug Carnine**

Former Director, National Center to Improve the Tools of Educators  
Co-Author, Direct Instruction mathematics series  
Former Member, Advisory Board, National Institute for Literacy

**Michael C. Carnuccio**

President, Oklahoma Council of Public Affairs

**M. Blouke Carus**

Chairman, Carus Corporation  
Chairman, Education Committee, Illinois Manufacturers' Association  
Publisher of 14 leading children's magazines  
Past Chairman, International Baccalaureate North America  
Developer, Open Court reading program

**Walt Chappell**

Member, Kansas State Board of Education

**John E. Chubb**

Distinguished Visiting Fellow & Koret K-12 Education Task Force Member, Hoover Institution, Stanford University  
Former Chief Academic Officer & Co-Founder, Edison Learning  
Co-Author, *Politics, Markets, and America's Schools*

**Paul Clopton**

Research Statistician, U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Center, San Diego  
Past Member, California State Mathematics Curriculum Framework and Criteria Committee  
Past Commissioner, California State Commission on Teacher Credentialing

**John Colyandro**

Executive Director, Texas Conservative Coalition Research Institute

**Kim Crockett**

President & General Counsel, Minnesota Free Market Institute

**David Davenport**

Counselor to the Director & Research Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University  
President, Pepperdine University, 1985-2000  
Past Distinguished Professor of Law & Public Policy, Pepperdine University

**Timothy C. Draper**

Founder & Managing Director, Draper Fisher Jurvetson (venture capital)  
Former Member, California State Board of Education

**Brandon Dutcher**

Vice President for Policy, Oklahoma Council of Public Affairs  
Publishing Editor, *Choice Remarks*

**John C. Eastman**

Founding Director, Claremont Institute Center for Constitutional Jurisprudence  
Donald P. Kennedy Professor & Former Dean, Chapman University School of Law

**Michelle Easton**

President, Clare Booth Luce Policy Institute  
Former Deputy Undersecretary, U.S. Department of Education  
Former President & Member, Virginia State Board of Education

**Robert S. Eitel**

Member, Talbert & Eitel, PLLC  
Deputy General Counsel, U.S. Department of Education, 2006-09  
Senior Counsel, U.S. Department of Education, 2005-06

**Siegfried Engelmann**

Professor of Special Education, University of Oregon  
Recipient, Award of Achievement in Education Research of the Council of Scientific Society  
Presidents, 2002  
President, Engelmann-Becker Corporation (curriculum development)

**Robert C. Enlow**

President & CEO, Foundation for Educational Choice

**Richard A. Epstein**

Laurence A. Tisch Professor of Law, New York University Law School  
Peter & Kirsten Bedford Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University  
James Parker Hall Distinguished Service Professor of Law Emeritus & Senior Lecturer,  
University of Chicago Law School

**William A. Estrada**

Director of Federal Relations, Home School Legal Defense Association

**Bill Evers**

Research Fellow & Koret K-12 Education Task Force Member, Hoover Institution, Stanford  
University  
U.S. Assistant Secretary of Education for Policy, 2007-2009  
Commissioner, California State Academic Standards Commission, 1996-98, 2010

**William Felkner**

Founder & Director of Policy, Ocean State Policy Research Institute

**Liv Finne**

Director for Education, Washington Policy Center

**Will Fitzhugh**

Founder & President, *Concord Review*

**Greg Forster**

Senior Fellow, Foundation for Educational Choice

**John Fonte**

Senior Fellow & Director of the Center for American Common Culture, Hudson Institute

**Jamie Gass**

Director, Center for School Reform, Pioneer Institute for Public Policy Research

**Paul J. Gessing**

President, Rio Grande Foundation

**Jay P. Greene**

21<sup>st</sup> Century Chair & Head of the Department of Education Reform, University of Arkansas  
Fellow in Education Policy, George W. Bush Institute

**Walter Mellor Haney**

Professor, Educational Research, Measurement and Evaluation Program, Lynch School of  
Education, Boston College

**David R. Henderson**

Research Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University  
Former Senior Economist, President's Council of Economic Advisers

**Collin Hitt**

Senior Director of Government Affairs, Illinois Policy Institute

**Hon. Pete Hoekstra**

Former Member, U.S. House of Representatives  
Former Member, U.S. House Committee on Education and the Workforce  
Former Member, U.S. House Subcommittee on Early Childhood, Elementary and Secondary  
Education

**Robert Holland**

Senior Fellow for Education Policy, Heartland Institute  
Policy Analyst, Lexington Institute

**Gisèle Huff**

Member, Advisory Committee, Program on Education Policy & Governance, Harvard  
University

**Lance T. Izumi**

Koret Senior Fellow and Senior Director of Education Studies, Pacific Research Institute  
Immediate Past President, Board of Governors, California Community Colleges

**Franklin Pitcher Johnson Jr.**

Founding Partner, Asset Management Company (venture capital)  
Former Member, Board of Trustees, Foothill-De Anza Community College District

**Krista Kafer**

Fellow, Centennial Institute

**Kevin P. Kane**

President, Pelican Institute for Public Policy

**Hon. Greg Kaza**

Member, Michigan State House of Representatives, 1993-98  
Executive Director, Arkansas Policy Foundation

**C. Ronald Kimberling**

U.S. Assistant Secretary of Education for Postsecondary Education, 1985-88  
Former Chancellor, Briarcliffe College  
Member, Illinois Task Force on Higher Education and the Economy, 2008

**Hon. Keith King**

Co-Founder, Cheyenne Mountain Charter Academy; James Irwin Charter High School;  
Colorado Springs Early Colleges  
Colorado State Senator  
Member, Colorado State Senate Education Committee

**E. Floyd Kvamme**

Partner Emeritus, Kleiner, Perkins, Caulfield & Byers (venture capital)  
Past Executive Vice President, Apple Computer  
Past Co-Chairman, President's Council of Advisers on Science & Technology

**John R. LaPlante**

Policy Fellow, Minnesota Free Market Institute

**Hon. Yvonne W. Larsen**

Past President, California State Board of Education  
Past President, San Diego City School Board  
Vice Chair, "A Nation at Risk" Commission

**Casey Lartigue, Jr.**

Director, Overseas Relations, Center for Free Enterprise (South Korea)  
Former Education Policy Analyst, Cato Institute  
Co-editor, *Educational Freedom in Urban America: Brown v. Board of Education after half a century*

**Doug Lasken**

Retired English Teacher & Debate Coach, Los Angeles Unified School District

**Howard H. Leach**

Vice President, Leach Capital  
Former U.S. Ambassador to France  
Former Chairman, Board of Regents, University of California

**Briana LeClaire**

Education Policy Analyst, Idaho Freedom Foundation

**George Leef**

Director of Research, John W. Pope Center for Higher Education Policy  
Former Vice President, John Locke Foundation  
Book Review Editor, *The Freeman* magazine

**George W. Liebmann**

Executive Director, Calvert Institute for Policy Research

**Dan Lips**

Former Senior Policy Analyst, Heritage Foundation  
Former Research Associate, Cato Institute  
Senior Fellow of Education Policy Studies, Maryland Public Policy Institute

**Hon. Peggy Littleton**

El Paso County Commissioner, Colorado  
Former Member, Colorado State Board of Education

**Carrie L. Lukas**

Managing Director, Independent Women's Forum  
Former Policy Analyst, Cato Institute  
Former Senior Domestic Policy Analyst, U.S. House Republican Policy Committee

**Paul Lundeen**

Member, Colorado State Board of Education

**J. Robert McClure**

President & CEO, James Madison Institute  
Former Member, State of Florida Education Strategic Planning Council  
Member, Florida Committee for the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights

**Michael W. McConnell**

Richard and Frances Mallery Professor of Law, Stanford University  
Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University  
Former Federal Judge, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Tenth Circuit

**Kelly McCutchen**

President and CEO, Georgia Public Policy Foundation

**Michael McKeown**

Professor of Medical Science, Department of Molecular Biology, Cell Biology & Biochemistry, Brown University  
Co-Founder, Mathematically Correct (math-education advocacy group)

**Matt A. Mayer**

President, Buckeye Institute for Public Policy Solutions

**Edwin Meese III**

Former Attorney General of the United States  
Former Rector (chairman of governing board), George Mason University  
Former Professor of Law, University of San Diego

**John D. Merrifield**

Professor of Economics, University of Texas, San Antonio  
Editor, *Journal of School Choice*  
Director, E.G. West Institute for Effective Schooling

**Stan Metzenberg**

Professor of Biology, California State University Northridge  
Science Consultant, California State Academic Standards Commission, 1998  
Former Commissioner, California State Curriculum Commission

**R. James Milgram**

Professor Emeritus, Department of Mathematics, Stanford University  
Member, Validation Committee, Common Core Standards, 2009-10  
Former Member, NASA Advisory Council

**Charles Miller**

Former Chairman, Education Policy Center of Texas  
Former Chairman, Board of Regents, University of Texas System,  
Chairman, U.S. Secretary of Education's Commission on the Future of Higher Education  
(Spellings Commission)

**Marcia Neal**

Vice Chair, Colorado State Board of Education

**Hon. Janet Nicholas**

Former Member, California State Board of Education

**Grover Norquist**

President, Americans for Tax Reform  
Member, Board of Directors, ParentalRights.org  
Former Economist & Chief Speechwriter, U.S. Chamber of Commerce

**Daniel Oliver**

Former General Counsel, U.S. Department of Education  
Former General Counsel, U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Former Chairman, Federal Trade Commission

**Gen Olson**

President Pro Tem, Minnesota State Senate  
Chair, Minnesota State Senate Education Committee

**Chris Patterson**

Former Director of Research, Texas Public Policy Foundation  
Member, Policy Advisory Board, Texas Institute for Education Reform

**John W. Payne**

Education Policy Researcher, Show-Me Institute

**Hon. Betty Peters**

Member, Alabama State Board of Education

**Sally C. Pipes**

President & CEO, Pacific Research Institute

**Donald P. Racheter**

President, Iowa Association of Scholars  
President, Public Interest Institute  
Co-Editor, *Federalist Government in Principle and Practice*

**Howard Rich**

Chairman, Americans for Limited Government

**Roberta R. Schaefer**

President & CEO, Worcester (Mass.) Regional Research Bureau  
Former Vice Chair & Member, Massachusetts State Board of Education

**Hon. Bob Schaffer**

Chairman, Colorado State Board of Education  
Former Vice-Chairman, Colorado State Senate Education Committee  
Member, U.S. House of Representatives, 1997-2003

**Wilfried Schmid**

Dwight Parker Robinson Professor of Mathematics, Harvard University  
Member, National Mathematics Advisory Panel, U.S. Department of Education, 2006-08  
Member, Steering Committee, NAEP Mathematics Assessment, 2000-01

**Pete Sepp**

Executive Vice President, National Taxpayers Union

**Gilbert T. Sewall**

Director, American Textbook Council  
Former history instructor, Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.  
Former Education Editor, *Newsweek* magazine

**Hon. John Shadegg**

Member, U.S. House of Representatives, 1995-2010

**Hon. Florence Shapiro**

Chair, State Senate Education Committee, State of Texas  
Member, Southern Regional Education Board  
Commissioner, Education Commission of the States

**Jane S. Shaw**

President, John W. Pope Center for Higher Education Policy

**John Silber**

Dean, College of Arts & Sciences, University of Texas, 1967-70  
President, Boston University, 1971-96  
Chairman, Massachusetts State Board of Education, 1996-99

**Eunie Smith**

(widow of Congressman Albert Lee Smith, Jr.)  
President, Eagle Forum of Alabama

**Lisa Snell**

Director of Education & Child Welfare, Reason Foundation

**Don Soifer**

Executive Vice President, Lexington Institute  
Member, Public Charter School Board, District of Columbia



**Joel Spring**

Professor, Department of Elementary & Early Childhood Education, Queens College & Graduate Center, City University of New York

**Shelby Steele**

Robert J. & Marion E. Oster Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University  
Author, *The Content of Our Character*

**James Stergios**

Executive Director, Pioneer Institute for Public Policy Research

**Terry L. Stoops.**

Director of Education Studies, John Locke Foundation

**Sandra Stotsky**

21st Century Chair in Teacher Quality, Department of Education Reform, University of Arkansas  
Senior Associate Commissioner of Education, Commonwealth of Massachusetts, 1999-2003  
Member, Validation Committee, Common Core Standards, 2009-10

**Christopher B. Summers**

President, Maryland Public Policy Institute

**Robert W. Sweet, Jr.**

Former Acting Director & Deputy Director, National Institute for Education  
Former Reagan White House Policy Staffer  
Former Senior Staffer, U.S. House Committee on Education & the Workforce

**Kent D. Talbert**

Member, Talbert & Eitel, PLLC  
General Counsel, U.S. Department of Education, 2006-09  
Deputy General Counsel, U.S. Department of Education, 2001-2006  
Former Education Policy Counsel, U.S. House Committee on Education and the Workforce

**Peter Thiel**

President, Clarium Capital (hedge fund)  
Managing Partner, The Founders Fund (venture capital)  
Founder, Former CEO & Former Chairman, PayPal

**Abigail Thernstrom**

Adjunct Scholar, American Enterprise Institute  
Member, Massachusetts State Board of Education, 1995-2006  
Vice Chair, U.S. Commission on Civil Rights

**Stephan Thernstrom**

Winthrop Research Professor of History, Harvard University  
Co-Author (with Abigail), *No Excuses: Closing the Racial Gap in Learning*

**Jeremy Thompson**

Executive Director, Alaska Policy Forum

**Lil Tuttle**

Education Director, Clare Booth Luce Policy Institute

Former Vice President & Member, Virginia State Board of Education

**Richard Vedder**

Adjunct Scholar, American Enterprise Institute

Distinguished Professor of Economics, Ohio University

Commissioner, U.S. Secretary of Education's Commission on the Future of Higher Education (Spellings Commission)

**Herbert J. Walberg**

Distinguished Visiting Fellow & Koret K-12 Education Task Force Member, Hoover Institution, Stanford University

University Scholar, University of Illinois at Chicago

Former Member, National Board for Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education

**Hon. Pete Wilson**

Former Governor, State of California

**Jim Windham**

Chairman, Texas Institute for Education Reform

**Ze'ev Wurman**

Senior Policy Adviser, U.S. Department of Education, 2007-2009

Commissioner, California State Academic Standards Commission, 2010

Past Member, California State Mathematics Curriculum Framework and Criteria Committee

**Hon. Kimberly Yee**

Member, Arizona State House of Representatives

Vice Chairman, Arizona House Education Committee