

Table 1: Demographic Characteristics of Participating Schools

School	Location	Grades	Percent Free /Reduced Lunch	Percent Hispanic	Percent African American	Percent White	Percent Other	Percent ELL
Spring Creek Elementary	Rockford, IL	K-5	83	61	10	23	6	50
Roosevelt Elementary	St. Paul, MN	K-6	94	42	35	6	17	53
Pioneer Elementary	Denver, CO	Pre-K-6	97	96	2	2	0	93
Pacoima Charter School	Los Angeles, CA	K-5	100	97	2	0	1	63
North Alamo Elementary	Alamo, TX	Pre-K-5	76	97	1	1	1	32
Emerson Elementary	Albuquerque, NM	K-5	99	70	5	9	16	54

Table 2: Pretests				
	TVIP (Spanish)		PPVT (English)	
	M (sd)	ES	M (sd)	ES
Kinder				
TBE N=73	91.33 (16.21)	+0.28	61.11 (16.54)	+0.05
SEI N=75	86.75 (16.05)		60.27 (14.63)	
1st Grade				
TBE N=130	90.79 (16.25)	+0.27*	63.93 (16.98)	+0.08
SEI N=117	86.47 (16.09)		65.31 (16.51)	
2nd Grade				
TBE N=121	90.60 (16.41)	+0.24	65.08 (16.50)	+0.08
SEI N=111	86.75 (15.68)		63.67 (16.37)	
3rd Grade				
TBE N=110	92.01 (15.52)	+0.38**	65.44 (16.76)	+0.16
SEI N=97	86.00 (16.06)		62.89 (16.64)	
4th Grade				
TBE N=60	90.97 (15.20)	+0.36	67.37 (17.30)	+0.10
SEI N=55	85.25 (17.14)		65.65 (18.49)	
Note: *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001				

Table 4: Spanish Outcomes

	TVIP			Spanish Letter/Word ID			Spanish Passage Comp			Spanish Word Attack		
	M (sd)	Adj M	ES	M (sd)	Adj M	ES	M (sd)	Adj M	ES	M (sd)	Adj M	ES
Kinder												
TBE N=73	97.97 (15.66)	96.56	+0.30*	397.91 (39.57)	433.48	+0.67***	-	-	-	438.20 (28.00)	454.42	+0.46 **
SEI N=75	90.36 (16.21)	91.73		435.99 (51.26)	400.35		-	-	-	455.93 (33.56)	439.67	
1st Grade												
TBE N=130	99.85 (13.99)	98.75	+0.50***	486.65 (44.64)	484.38	+0.70 ***	459.25 (26.25)	457.97	+0.56***	487.49 (25.32)	486.34	+0.63 ***
SEI N=117	90.19 (13.76)	91.40		445.97 (48.53)	448.49		440.26 (29.51)	441.67		465.67 (31.68)	466.95	
2nd Grade												
TBE N=121	92.94 (16.51)	91.93	+0.20	481.60 (34.26)	480.38	+0.65***	467.07 (21.30)	466.15	+0.52***	483.62 (20.72)	483.08	+0.54***
SEI N=111	87.54 (16.20)	88.64		454.39 (36.81)	455.73		452.47 (25.28)	453.48		470.09 (23.20)	470.68	
3rd Grade												
TBE N=110	92.86 (17.59)	91.11	+0.19	490.05 (28.05)	488.08	+0.47***	475.09 (18.72)	473.59	+0.39**	487.23 (16.62)	486.38	+0.45**
SEI N=97	85.64 (17.87)	87.64		471.10 (31.91)	473.38		463.80 (20.97)	465.51		477.13 (19.05)	478.09	
4th Grade												
TBE N=60	91.00 (18.79)	89.08	+0.04	497.37 (27.40)	495.49	+0.29	478.63 (14.55)	476.16	+0.39*	490.75 (15.41)	490.06	+0.33
SEI N=55	86.27 (19.51)	88.36		483.49 (40.45)	485.54		461.67 (39.93)	464.37		482.56 (23.95)	483.32	

Note: *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001