

Smart Growth

An increase of 25 points in the average performance of countries on PISA would translate to an estimated economic benefit of \$115 trillion in GDP by 2090.

	Value of reform (\$ billions)*
Australia	\$2,527
Austria	899
Belgium	1,108
Canada	3,743
Czech Republic	918
Switzerland	792
Germany	8,088
Denmark	586
Spain	4,147
Finland	553
France	6,043
United Kingdom	6,374
Greece	996
Hungary	587
Ireland	514
Iceland	40
Italy	5,223
Japan	11,640
Luxembourg	116
Mexico	4,812
Netherlands	1,889
Norway	841
New Zealand	338
Poland	2,029
Portugal	680
Slovak Republic	311
South Korea	4,054
Sweden	1,019
Turkey	3,416
U.S.	40,647
Total	\$114,930

*U.S. dollars

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development